

Plant Quarantine Import Regulations Thailand

Plant Quarantine Act

Presently, the Plant Quarantine Act B.E. 2507 (1952) amended by the Plant Quarantine Act (No. 2) B.E. 2542 (1999) is being enforced. The Act contains 27 Sections. In order to prevent the invasion of plant pests and diseases from outside the country, a number of regulations, notifications and orders are applied to imported plants and plant products under the Plant Quarantine Act.

Administrative Body of the Act

The Plant Quarantine Act B.E. 2507 (1952) amended by the Plant Quarantine Act (No. 2) B.E. 2542 (1999) is administered by the Department of Agriculture, Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives. The Department of Agriculture has assigned the Plant Quarantine Sub-Division, Agricultural Regulatory Division to carry out various functions authorized by the Act.

Plant Quarantine Import Requirements

Under the Act, the import of plants and plant products is categorized into 3 groups namely prohibited, restricted and unprohibited materials according to their economic importance and prevalence to plant pests and diseases at their place of origin. Following are import requirements of prohibited, restricted and unprohibited materials.

- **Prohibited materials :**

The import of the following items listed in Table 1 is not allowed. Exceptions are permitted only for cases approved in advance by the Department of Agriculture for the purpose of experimentation or research only.

- (1) Plants and plant products designated by the Ministerial Notification, shipped from the areas specify by the Ministerial Notification.
- (2) Plants, plants pests and diseases and carriers
- (3) Soil and organic fertilizer

The requirement for importation of prohibited materials is set as follows:

- (1) They must be imported via 3 plant quarantine stations namely; Bangkok International Airport, Bangkok Maritime Port and Bangkok General Post Office Plant Quarantine Station.
- (2) They must bear phytosanitary certificate issued by the proper government agency of the exporting country.
- (3) Phytosanitary certificate should be declared that the consignment is free from plant quarantine pests and diseases according to conditions prescribed the Director-General of the Department of Agriculture.

- Restricted materials

The import of the following items listed in Table 2 is allowed. The requirement for importation of restricted materials is set as follows:

- (1) They must bear phytosanitary certificate issued by the proper government agency of the exporting country.
- (2) They must be handled according to conditions prescribed by plant quarantine officer.
- (3) Furthermore, importation of restricted materials, particularly, plants intended for propagation must be subjected to thorough examination.

- Unprohibited materials

Plant materials other than those classified as prohibited and restricted materials are unprohibited materials. Permission and a Phytosanitary Certificate are not required for importation. However, the imported unprohibited materials have to be notified for inspection at ports of entry. All materials are subjected to inspection and also put under quarantine treatment or destruction if plant quarantine pests and diseases are found.

Table 1. Prohibited Materials

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
	Plant		
1	Plant in the genus <i>Citrus</i> , <i>Fortunella</i> and <i>Poncirus</i>	Africa Australia Central America Ceylon Europe India Indonesia Japan Near East Mediterranean Region South America United States of America	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Preserved food. 2. Oranges (including navels, valencias, mandarins and its hybrids such as tangor), lemons, grapefruit (including pummelo) from Australia which must be handled according to the Department of Agriculture Notification : Conditions for Import of Fresh Citrus Fruit from Australia to Thailand dated 15 June 2004. 3. Oranges (including navels, tangerines, tangelos, valencias), lemons and grapefruit (including pummelo) from California, USA which must be handled according to specific commodity understanding 1 (SCU 1) : conditions for export of fresh citrus from California, USA to Thailand. 4. Oranges (including navels, tangerines, tangelos, valencias), grapefruit (including pummelo) and lemon (excluding sour lemon, <i>Citrus limon</i>) from Florida, USA which must be handled according to specific commodity understanding 2 : Conditions for export of fresh citrus fruit from Florida, USA to Thailand. 5. Oranges (navels, tangerines, tangelos, valencias), lemons, limes, and grapefruit (including pommelo) from Arizona, USA which must be handled according to specific commodity understanding 4 : Conditions for export of fresh citrus fruit from Arizona, USA to Thailand. 6. Citrus seeds from California, USA, French, Spain, Israel, South Africa and Australia which must be handled according to conditions stipulated by the Director-General of the Department of Agriculture and accompanied by Phytosanitary Certificate.

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
2	Coconut (<i>Cocos nucifera</i>)	Central America East Africa Guam India Philippines South America West Indies West Africa	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Preserved food. 2. Finished products of coconut plants which have been processed by the method declared by the owner to the Director-General of the Department of Agriculture before the importation and the Director-General of the Department of Agriculture has decided the same are free of plant pests. 3. Dehusked coconut which must be handled according to conditions stipulated by the Director-General of the Department of Agriculture.
3	Plants in the genus <i>Gossypium</i>	Africa Central America Mexico United States of America Venezuela West Indies	Cotton lint imported for industrial use which must be accompanied by a Phytosanitary Certificate of the country of origin.
4	Plants in the genus <i>Hevea</i> such as rubber etc. and carrier such as Fresh latex, Cup lump, Scrap.	Central America South America West Indies	
5	Cassava (<i>Manihot esculenta</i>)	Africa Brazil Indonesia	Preserved food Flour Sago
6	Plants in the genus <i>Oryza</i>	Central America Ceylon India Japan Philippines Republic of China South America United States of America West Africa West Indies	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Preserved food 2. Finished products of plants in the genus <i>Oryza</i> spp. Which must be handled according to conditions stipulated by the Director-General of the Department of Agriculture 3. Rice, broken-milled rice and steamed rice which must be accompanied by Phytosanitary Certificate
	Genetically modified plant		
1	Plants in the genus <i>Agrostis</i>	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
2	<i>Actinidia chinensis</i> Planch	All countries	
3	<i>Allium cepa</i> L.	All countries	
4	Plants in the genus <i>Amelanchier</i>	All countries	
5	<i>Ananus comosus</i> (L.) Merr.	All countries	
6	<i>Apium graveolens</i> var. <i>dulce</i> (Mill.) D.C.	All countries	
7	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> L.	All countries	
8	Plants in the genus <i>Arachis</i>	All countries	
9	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i> P. Gaertner, Meyer & Scherb.	All countries	
10	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> Linn.	All countries	
11	<i>Atropa belladonna</i> L.	All countries	
12	<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	All countries	
13	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. sub sp. <i>vulgaris</i>	All countries	
14	Plants in the genus <i>Brassica</i>	All countries	
15	Plants in the genus <i>Camellia</i>	All countries	
16	Plants in the genus <i>Capsicum</i>	All countries	
17	Papaya (<i>Carica papaya</i> L.)	All countries	
18	Plants in the genus <i>Chrysanthemum</i>	All countries	
19	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	All countries	
20	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> (Thumb) Matsun & Nakai	All countries	
21	Plants in the genus <i>Citrus</i>	All countries	
22	<i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.	All countries	
23	Plants in the genus <i>Coffea</i>	All countries	
24	Plants in the genus <i>Cucumis</i>	All countries	
25	Plants in the genus <i>Cucurbita</i>	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
26	<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	All countries	
27	Plants in the genus <i>Dendranthema</i>	All countries	
28	<i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> L.	All countries	
29	<i>Elaeis guineensis</i> Jacq.	All countries	
30	Plants in the genus <i>Eucalyptus</i>	All countries	
31	Plants in the genus <i>Fortunella</i>	All countries	
32	Plants in the genus <i>Fragaria</i>	All countries	
33	Plants in the genus <i>Gladiolus</i>	All countries	
34	<i>Glycine max</i> L.	All countries	1. Preserved food 2. Soybean use as raw material to produce animal feed or food for human consumption or use for industrial purpose
35	Plants in the genus <i>Gossypium</i>	All countries	
36	Plants in the genus <i>Helianthus</i>	All countries	
37	Plants in the genus <i>Hevea</i>	All countries	
38	Plants in the genus <i>Hordeum</i>	All countries	
39	Plants in the genus <i>Ipomoea</i>	All countries	
40	Plants in the genus <i>Juglans</i>	All countries	
41	<i>Lactuca sativa</i> L.	All countries	
42	<i>Lens culinaris</i> Medik.	All countries	
43	Plants in the genus <i>Linum</i>	All countries	
44	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> L.	All countries	
45	Plant in the genus <i>Lupinus</i>	All countries	
46	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Miller	All countries	
47	Plant in the genus <i>Malus</i>	All countries	
48	<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
	Crantz.		
49	Plant in the genus <i>Musa</i>	All countries	
50	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	All countries	
51	Tobacco (<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.)	All countries	
52	Plant in the family Orchidaceae	All countries	
53	Plant in the genus <i>Oryza</i>	All countries	
54	Plant in the genus <i>Papaver</i>	All countries	
55	Plant in the genus <i>Pelargonium</i>	All countries	
56	Plants in the genus <i>Petunia</i>	All countries	
57	Plant in the genus <i>Phaseolus</i>	All countries	
58	Plant in the genus <i>Picea</i>	All countries	
59	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	All countries	
60	Plant in the genus <i>Poncirus</i>	All countries	
61	Plants in the genus <i>Populus</i>	All countries	
62	Plant in the genus <i>Prunus</i>	All countries	
63	Plant in the genus <i>Pyrus</i>	All countries	
64	<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	All countries	
65	Plant in the genus <i>Ricinus</i>	All countries	
66	Plant in the genus <i>Rosa</i>	All countries	
67	Plants in the genus <i>Rubus</i>	All countries	
68	Plants in the genus <i>Saccharum</i>	All countries	
69	Plants in the genus <i>Solanum</i>	All countries	
70	Plants in the genus <i>Sorghum</i>	All countries	
71	Plants in the genus <i>Stylosanthes</i>	All countries	
72	<i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.	All countries	
73	<i>Torenia fournieri</i>	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
	Lind.		
74	Plants in the genus <i>Trifolium</i>	All countries	
75	Plants in the genus <i>Triticum</i>	All countries	
76	Plants in the genus <i>Vaccinium</i>	All countries	
77	Plants in the genus <i>Vigna</i>	All countries	
78	Plants in the genus <i>Vitis</i>	All countries	
79	Corn (<i>Zea mays</i> L.)	All countries	1. Preserved food 2. Maize use as raw material to produce animal feed or food for human consumption or use for industrial purpose
80	Plants in the genus <i>Zoysia</i>	All countries	
	Carrier		
1	Soil	All countries	-
2	Organic fertilizer	All countries	1. Organic fertilizer from animals except excrement of animal. 2. Organic fertilizer from plants which have been processed by the method declared by the owner to the Director-General of the Department of Agriculture before the importation and the Director-General of the Department of Agriculture has decided the same are free of plant pests.
	Plant pest		
	Fungi		
1	<i>Ascochyta gossypii</i>	All countries	
2	<i>Asperisporium caricae</i>	All countries	
3	<i>Calonectria rigidiuscula</i>	All countries	
4	<i>Ceratocystis fimbriata</i>	All countries	
5	<i>Crinipellis pernicioso</i>	All countries	
6	<i>Deuterophoma tracheiphila</i>	All countries	
7	<i>Elsinoe australis</i>	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
8	<i>Ephelis oryzae</i>	All countries	
9	<i>Haplobasidion musae</i>	All countries	
10	<i>Microcyclus ulei</i>	All countries	
11	<i>Moniliophthora roreri</i>	All countries	
12	<i>Mycosphaerella fijiensis</i>	All countries	
13	<i>Phaeoramularia angolensis</i>	All countries	
14	<i>Phellinus noxius</i>	All countries	
15	<i>Phymatotrichum omnivorum</i>	All countries	
16	<i>Phytophthora citricola</i>	All countries	
17	<i>Phytophthora hibernalis</i>	All countries	
18	<i>Phytophthora katsurae</i>	All countries	
19	<i>Rosellinia bunodes</i>	All countries	
20	<i>Rosellinia pepo</i>	All countries	
21	<i>Septoria limonum</i>	All countries	
22	<i>Sphaceloma manihoticola</i>	All countries	
23	<i>Uromyces musae</i>	All countries	
	Bacteria		
1	<i>Clavibacter michiganensis</i> subsp. <i>michiganensis</i>	All countries	
2	<i>Clavibacter michiganensis</i> subsp. <i>nebraskensis</i>	All countries	
3	<i>Clavibacter michiganensis</i> subsp. <i>sepedonicus</i>	All countries	
4	<i>Liberobacter africanum</i>	All countries	
5	<i>Pseudomonas rubrisubalbicans</i>	All countries	
6	<i>Pseudomonas corrugate</i>	All countries	
7	<i>Xanthomonas axonopodis</i> pv. <i>citrumelo</i>	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
8	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>cassavae</i>	All countries	
9	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>celebensis</i>	All countries	
10	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i>	All countries	
	Protozoa		
1	<i>Nosema bombycis</i>	All countries	
2	<i>Phytomonas staheli</i>	All countries	
	Virus		
1	African cassava mosaic virus	All countries	
2	Banana streak virus	All countries	
3	Cassava brown streak virus	All countries	
4	Cassava common mosaic virus	All countries	
5	Cassava frog skin virus	All countries	
6	Cassava Ivorian virus	All countries	
7	Cassava vein mosaic virus	All countries	
8	Citrus leaf rugose virus	All countries	
9	Citrus leprosis virus	All countries	
10	Citrus psorosis virus	All countries	
11	Citrus ringspot virus	All countries	
12	Citrus rubbery wood virus	All countries	
13	Citrus tatter leaf virus	All countries	
14	Citrus variegation virus	All countries	
15	Citrus vein enation virus	All countries	
16	Cocoa necrosis virus	All countries	
17	Cocoa red mottle virus	All countries	
18	Cocoa swollen shoot virus	All countries	
19	Cocoa yellow mosaic virus	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
20	Cocoa yellow vein banding virus	All countries	
21	Coconut foliar decay virus	All countries	
22	Cotton anthocyanosis virus	All countries	
23	Cotton leaf crumple virus	All countries	
24	Cotton leaf mosaic virus	All countries	
25	Cotton leaf mottle virus	All countries	
26	Cotton stenosis virus	All countries	
27	Cotton terminal stunt virus	All countries	
28	East African cassava mosaic virus	All countries	
29	Indian cassava mosaic virus	All countries	
30	Maize Rayado fino virus	All countries	
31	Papaya bunchy top virus	All countries	
32	Papaya leaf curl virus	All countries	
33	Papaya mosaic virus	All countries	
34	Papaya waialua virus	All countries	
35	Rice dwarf virus	All countries	
36	Rice hoja blanca virus	All countries	
37	Rice yellow mottle virus	All countries	
38	Satsuma dwarf virus	All countries	
39	Sugarcane ramu stunt virus	All countries	
40	Tomato black ring virus	All countries	
41	Tomato bushy stunt virus	All countries	
42	Tomato ring spot virus	All countries	
43	Tomato spotted wilt virus	All countries	
	Viroid		
1	Citrus cachexia	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
	viroid		
2	Citrus exocortis viroid	All countries	
3	Coconut cadang-cadang viroid	All countries	
4	Potato spindle tuber viroid	All countries	
5	Tinangaja viroid	All countries	
	Mycoplasma		
1	Banana marbling disease MLO	All countries	
2	Citrus witches broom MLO	All countries	
3	Coconut lethal yellowing MLO	All countries	
4	Sugarcane grassy shoot MLO	All countries	
	Insect		
1	<i>Anastepha fraterculus</i>	All countries	
2	<i>Anastepha ludens</i>	All countries	
3	<i>Anastepha oblique</i>	All countries	
4	<i>Anastepha suspensa</i>	All countries	
5	<i>Anthonomus grandis</i>	All countries	
6	<i>Anthonomus vestitus</i>	All countries	
7	<i>Artona catoxantha</i>	All countries	
8	<i>Bactrocera musae</i>	All countries	
9	<i>Bactrocera tryoni</i>	All countries	
10	<i>Caliothrips masculinus</i>	All countries	
11	<i>Ceratitis capitata</i>	All countries	
12	<i>Ceratitis cosyra</i>	All countries	
13	<i>Ceratitis quinaria</i>	All countries	
14	<i>Ceratitis rosa</i>	All countries	
15	<i>Diatraea saccharalis</i>	All countries	
16	<i>Erinnyis ello</i>	All countries	
17	<i>Leptopharsa heveae</i>	All countries	
18	<i>Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus</i>	All countries	
19	<i>Opogona sacchari</i>	All countries	
20	<i>Oryctes boas</i>	All countries	
21	<i>Oryctes monoceros</i>	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
22	<i>Pachymerus nucleorum</i>	All countries	
23	<i>Panthomorus cervinus</i>	All countries	
24	<i>Phenacoccus manihoti</i>	All countries	
25	<i>Prostephanus truncatus</i>	All countries	
26	<i>Pseudotheraptus devastans</i>	All countries	
27	<i>Pseudotheraptus wayi</i>	All countries	
28	<i>Rhynchophorus palmarum</i>	All countries	
29	<i>Sacadodes pyralis</i>	All countries	
30	<i>Scirtothrips aurantii</i>	All countries	
31	<i>Sesamia calamistis</i>	All countries	
32	<i>Sesamia cretica</i>	All countries	
33	<i>Trioza erytrae</i>	All countries	
34	<i>Trogoderma granarium</i>	All countries	
	Mite		
1	<i>Aceria guerreronis</i>	All countries	
2	<i>Aceria sheldoni</i>	All countries	
3	<i>Mononychellus tanajoa</i>	All countries	
4	<i>Oligonychus peruvianus</i>	All countries	
	Nematode		
1	<i>Anguina agrostis</i>	All countries	
2	<i>Anguinagraminis</i>	All countries	
3	<i>Anguina tritici</i>	All countries	
4	<i>Aphelenchoides arachidis</i>	All countries	
5	<i>Belonolaimus longicaudatus</i>	All countries	
6	<i>Bursaphelenchus xylophilus</i>	All countries	
7	<i>Cactodera cacti</i>	All countries	
8	<i>Ditylenchus destructor</i>	All countries	
9	<i>Ditylenchus dipsaci</i>	All countries	
10	<i>Dolichodorus heterocephalus</i>	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
11	<i>Globodera pallida</i>	All countries	
12	<i>Globodera rostochiensis</i>	All countries	
13	<i>Heterodera avenae</i>	All countries	
14	<i>Heterodera glycines</i>	All countries	
15	<i>Heterodera graminis</i>	All countries	
16	<i>Heterodera oryzae</i>	All countries	
17	<i>Heterodera oryzicola</i>	All countries	
18	<i>Heterodera punctata</i>	All countries	
19	<i>Heterodera sacchari</i>	All countries	
20	<i>Heterodera schachtii</i>	All countries	
21	<i>Heterodera sorghi</i>	All countries	
22	<i>Heterodera trifolii</i>	All countries	
23	<i>Hirschmaniella miticausa</i>	All countries	
24	<i>Hoplolaimus columbus</i>	All countries	
25	<i>Hoplolaimus indicus</i>	All countries	
26	<i>Longidorus sylphus</i>	All countries	
27	<i>Meloidogyne camelliae</i>	All countries	
28	<i>Meloidogyne chitwooki</i>	All countries	
29	<i>Meloidogyne coffeicola</i>	All countries	
30	<i>Meloidogyne graminis</i>	All countries	
31	<i>Nacobbus aberrans</i>	All countries	
32	<i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i>	All countries	
33	<i>Rhadinaphelenchus cocophilus</i>	All countries	
34	<i>Rotylenchulus macrodoratus</i>	All countries	
35	<i>Scutellonema bradys</i>	All countries	
36	<i>Trichodorus viruliferus</i>	All countries	
37	<i>Xiphinema americanum</i>	All countries	
38	<i>Xiphinema diversicaudatum</i>	All countries	
	Weed		
1	<i>Avena fatua</i>	All countries	

No.	Plant, Plant pest or Carrier	Source	Exception
2	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	All countries	
3	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	All countries	
4	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	All countries	
5	<i>Galium aparine</i>	All countries	
6	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	All countries	
7	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	All countries	
8	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	All countries	
9	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	All countries	
10	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	All countries	
	Unknown Etiology		
1	Bract mosaic diseases	All countries	
2	Bristle top	All countries	
3	Citrus blight	All countries	
4	Cotton blue disease	All countries	
5	Dryout rot	All countries	
6	Head drop	All countries	
7	Little leaf	All countries	
8	Little mottle	All countries	
9	Natuna wilt	All countries	
10	Sacorro wilt	All countries	
11	Tatipaka wilt	All countries	

Table 2. Restricted Materials

No.	Plant and Carrier	Origin	Exception
1	<i>Ananus comosus</i>	All countries	Preserved food
2	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>	All countries	Preserved food
3	Plants in the genus <i>Camellia</i>	All countries	Preserved food
4	Plants in the genus <i>Capsicum</i>	All countries	Preserved food
5	<i>Carica papaya</i>	All countries	Preserved food
6	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	All countries	Preserved food
7	Plants in the genus <i>Citrus</i>	All countries other than those indicated in prohibited materials	Preserved food
8	<i>Cocos nucifera</i> and the following carries : dried copra, dried copra meal and coir	All countries other than those indicated in prohibited materials All countries	Preserved food
9	Plants in the genus <i>Coffea</i>	All countries	Preserved food
10	<i>Colocasia antiquorum</i> var. <i>esculenta</i> and the following carrier : flour	All countries	Preserved food
11	<i>Cucumis melo</i>	All countries	Preserved food
12	<i>Elaeis guineensis</i>	All countries	-
13	<i>Glycine max</i> and the following carriers : flour, soy meal and full fatted soy flour	All countries	Preserved food
14	Plants in the genus <i>Gossypium</i> and the following carriers : cotton seed meal	All countries other than those indicated in prohibited materials All countries	-
15	Plants in genus <i>Hevea</i> and the following carriers : fresh latex, cuplump, scrap	All countries other than those indicated in prohibited materials	-
16	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	All countries	Preserved food
17	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i> and the following carriers : flour	All countries	Preserved food
18	Plants in the genus <i>Lupinus</i>	All countries	-
19	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	All countries	Preserved food
20	<i>Manihot esculenta</i> and the following carriers :	All countries other than those indicated in prohibited materials	Preserved food

No.	Plant and Carrier	Origin	Exception
	flour and sago	All countries	
21	Plants in the genus <i>Musa</i> and the following carriers : flour	All countries	Preserved food, rope
22	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	All countries	Cigarettes, smoking tobacco, cigars and cigarillos
23	Plants in family Orchidaceae	All countries	-
24	Plants in the genus <i>Oryza</i> and the following carriers : flour, rice bran, defatted rice bran and rice malt extract.	All countries other than those indicated in prohibited materials All countries	Preserved food
25	Plants in the genus <i>Saccharum</i>	All countries	-
26	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> and the following carriers : flour	All countries	Preserved food
27	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> and the following carriers : flour	All countries	Preserved food
28	<i>Theobroma cacao</i>	All countries	Preserved food
29	Plants in the genus <i>Triticum</i> and the following carriers : flour	All countries	Preserved food
30	<i>Vigna radiata</i> and the following carriers : flour	All countries	Preserved food
31	<i>Zea mays</i> and the following carriers : flour, cob, corn meal and corn flour	All countries	Preserved food